

Naoki Ikegami

Date of Birth: May 3, 1949

Home Address: Minamisenzoku 2-3-4, Ohtaku, Tokyo 145-0063, Japan
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Office Address: St. Luke's International University,
School of Public Health
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Education: 1975 M.D. Keio University
1981 Ph.D. Keio University
1984 M.A. (with Distinction) Leeds University (Health Services Studies)

Postgraduate Training and Fellowship Appointments:

- 1975-76 Resident in Neuro-Psychiatry, Keio University Hospital
- 1978-81 Resident, Alcoholism Dept., Kurihama National Hospital and National Center for Alcoholism
- 1983-84 British Council Scholar, Nuffield Centre for Health Services Studies, Leeds University
- 1984 McGaw International Faculty Fellow
- 1985-89 Part time research fellow, Tokyo Institute of Psychiatric Research

Faculty Appointments:

- 1976-82 Instructor, Department of Hospital and Medical Administration, Keio University School of Medicine
- 1982-87 Assistant Professor, Department of Hospital & Medical Administration, Keio University School of Medicine
- 1988-90 Associate Professor and Chair, Department of Hospital & Medical Administration, Keio University, School of Medicine
- 1990-96 Professor of Health and Public Service Management, Faculty of Policy Management & Professor, Dept. of Hospital & Medical Administration, School of Medicine, Keio University
- 1990-91 Visiting Professor, Health Care Systems Dept., Wharton School, & Section of General Internal Medicine, Dept. of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania

1994-96 Professor, Graduate School of Media and Governance,
 1994-2015 Professor, Master's course, Graduate School of Medical Science,
 Keio University
 1996-2015 Professor and Chair, Dept. of Hospital & Medical Administration
 (Dept.'s name changed to Dept. of Health Policy & Management, Oct., 1996)
 Professor, Doctorate Course, Graduate School of Medical Science,
 Keio University
 2003 New Millennium Distinguished Visiting Scholars, Columbia
 University School of Social Work
 2009 Visiting Professor, University of Washington School of Medicine
 2015- Professor emeritus, Keio University
 2016-7 Professor, Center for Clinical Epidemiology, St. Luke's International
 University
 2017- Professor, School of Public Health, St. Luke's International University

Other Faculty Appointments:

1983-92 Adjunct lecturer, Showa University School of Medicine
 1989-90 Adjunct lecturer, University of Occupational and Environmental
 Health School of Medicine
 1992-2015 Adjunct Senior Fellow, Health Care Management Dept., Wharton
 School, University of Pennsylvania (lecture given annually for the
 Comparative Health Care Systems course)
 1995-98 Adjunct lecturer, Tokushima University School of Medicine

Clinical and Administrative Appointments:

1978- Consulting Psychiatrist for below
 Sayama Home for Mentally Handicapped Women
 1984- Consulting Psychiatrist for Murayama Welfare Home
 1986-87 Member, Health Planning Survey Committee, Tokyo Metropolitan
 Government
 1987-88 Member, Health Planning Basic Survey Committee, Setagaya Ward,
 Tokyo
 1986-91 Specialist in hospital administration, Sri Jayewardenepura General
 Hospital, Sri Lanka for Japan International Cooperation Agency
 1989-90 Member, Health Problem Committee, Shinjuku Ward, Tokyo
 1989-90 Member, Ebara Metropolitan Hospital Reconstruction Committee,
 Tokyo Metropolitan Government
 1989-94 Member, Kawasaki City Hospital Management Improvement
 Committee, Kawasaki City Government
 1990-98 Board of Trustees, Hanzono Hospital

1990- Board of Trustees, Foundation for Health Science Research Institute
1990 Short term consultant for H, World Bank
1991-96 Research Associate, Institute of Policy Management, Keio University
1991-94 Vice-chair, Home Care Measures Committee, Tokyo Metropolitan Government
1992-2016 Adjunct Senior Fellow, Leonard Davis Institute, University of Pennsylvania
1992 Short term consultant in health financing, World Bank
1993- Member, Planning and Management Committee, Japan Institute of Health Economics and Policy
1993 Member, Coordinating Committee for Tertiary Hospitals Tokyo Metropolitan Government
1996-98 Board member, World Organization for Care in the Home & Hospice
1997-99 Member, Care Plan Committee, Ministry of Health & Welfare
1997-99 Member, The Status of Health Technology Assessment Committee, Ministry of Health and Welfare
1997- 99 Member, Hospital Bed Needs Committee, Ministry of Health and Welfare
1998-02 Temporary Adviser, WHO (World Health Organization)
2000- Member, Policy Board, Office of Health Economics (London)
2000-01 Member, Tokyo Metropolitan Hospitals' Reform Committee
2000-01 Member, Public Health Committee, Mental Health Sub-committee
2001-08 Board Member, Douhou Engokai (largest social welfare organization in Tokyo)
2002-4, 7-9, 12-14 Member, End-of-Life Care Investigating Committee, Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare
2002-11 Chair, Sub-Committee on Chronic Care Case-mix Grouping, Central Social Health Insurance Council Special Investigating Organization, Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare
2002-11 Member, Sub-Committee on DPC Acute Inpatient Care Evaluation, Central Social Health Insurance Council Special Investigating Organization, Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare
2006 – 10, 17- Short term consultant World Bank in Egypt, Iran, China; Vietnam
2007-10; 2011-2014 Member, End-of-Life Care Investigating Committee, Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare
2014 Temporary Adviser, WHO (World Health Organization)
2014 Member, Japan International Cooperation Agency (Zambia, Kenya)

Awards, Honors and Membership in Honorary Societies:

1989	Yoshimura Award for Health Policy Research
1989	Japan Association for Planning Administration Award
1998	Japan Medical Association Merit Award
2002	Japan Medical Association Highest Merit Award

Memberships in Professional and Scientific Societies:

International Societies

interRAI (Fellow 1994-, Board member, 1994-2005)

International Health Economics Association, (Scientific Committee member, 1995-96, 2000-1, 2006-7)

Priorities in Health Care, (Scientific Committee Member, 1995-2002, Managing Committee Member, 1998-2003)

National Societies:

Japan Society for Healthcare Administration (Board member, 1996-; President, 2006-11)

Japan Health Economics Association (Board member, 2008; President, 2010-)

Japanese Medical Society of Alcohol Studies (Fellow, 1985-)

Japan Medical Association:

Public Health Committee (member, 1988-96); Health Care Evaluating Organization Deliberating Committee (member, 1991-2), Health Policy Committee (member, 1992-), Social Insurance Research Committee (chair, 1996-02), Long-term Care Insurance Committee (vice-chair, 1998-02)

Japan Hospital Association:

International Committee (member, 1986-92), Health Policy Committee (member, 1988-94), New Hospital Reimbursement System Committee (member, 1991-93), Counselor (2010-)

All Japan Hospital Association:

Health Care System and Legal Committee (member, 2001-)

Education and Training of Healthcare Workers Committee (member, 2001-)

Auditor (2017-)

National Federation of Health Insurance Societies:

Health Care Reimbursement Revision Committee (Member, 1991-2008)

Association of Private Medical Schools:

Task Force for the Revision in the Medical Service Law, (member, 1992-94)

Local Societies:

Tokyo Medical Association, Hospital Committee (member, 1985-)

Editorial Positions: Editorial Board Member of below:

1983-2005	Journal of the Japan Society for Hospital Administration (Journal name changed to the Japan Society for Healthcare Administration in line with the change of Society's name in 2008)
1995-2005	Chief editor of above
1984-01	Journal of Ambulatory Care Management (Aspen Systems Corporation)
1985-92	International Journal of Health Planning and Management
1985-200	Journal of Health Administration Education (Official Journal of the Associations of University of Programs in Health Administration)
1987-91	Keio Journal of Medicine
1990-2008	International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care
1996-99	New Medicine (Current Medicine)
1997-	Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics
2001-7	International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics
2001-06	Value in Health
2001-	Health Policy (Regional Editor: 2014-16)
2001-08	PharmacoEconomics
2005-2006	International Journal of Integrated Care
2008-2012	Social Science & Medicine
2014-	Journal of Health Systems and Reform
2015-	Journal of Applied Economics

Principal Investigator of Grants:

(Unless otherwise specified, grants are from the Japanese Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare)

Studies on realizing appropriate hospitalization, Federation of Social Insurance Societies, 1988-89, 1,500,000 Yen

Impact of medical technology assessment on clinical practice and overseas trends, 1988-89, 500,000 Yen

Comprehensive measurements for geriatric care, 1989-90, 800,000 Yen

Organ transplants and the health care system, 1989-90, 450,000 Yen

How to realize appropriate hospitalization, Health Insurance Research Council, 1989-90, 2,000,000 Yen

Japan US comparison on geriatric care, Japan Center for Economic Research, 1990-92, 2,000,000 Yen

Case mix based reimbursement for long-term care, 1991-92, 9,354,000 Yen

Evaluation system for long term care, 1991-92, 1,000,000 Yen

Staffing requirements in psychiatric care, 1991-92, 2,000,000 Yen

Explaining Japan's low-cost health care: culture, system, politics, (with John Campbell), Center for Global Partnership, 1992-4, \$168,812

Patient assessment and quality control in long-term care, 1992-93, 950,000,000 Yen

Japan-US comparative study on health care structure, case-mix and cost, Pfizer Health Research

Foundation, 1992-93, 5,000,000 Yen

Payment methods in long-term care (I), 1992-93, 11,034,000 Yen

Payment methods in long-term care (II), 1993-94, 21,153,000 Yen

Projections of health care costs (I), 1993-94, 36,000,000 Yen

Projections of health care costs (II), 1994-95, 76,000,000 Yen

Assessment instrument for elders in the community (I), 1993-94, 21,000,000 Yen

Projections of health care costs (III), 1995-96, 76,000,000 Yen

Assessment instrument for elders in the community (II), 1995-96, 22,000,000 Yen

Assessment instrument for elders in the community (III), 1995-96, 23,000,000 Yen

Assessment instrument for elders in the community (IV), 1996-7, 9,000,000 Yen

Assessment instrument for elders in the community (V), 1996-97, 12,000,000 Yen

Health promotion in elders at risk in the community (I), 1998-99, 8,000,000 Yen

Health utility evaluation, Glaxo-Wellcome, Pharmacia & Upjohn, 1998-99, 8,000,000 Yen

Cost analysis for acute hospital inpatient care (I), 1998-99, 74,000,000 Yen

Cost analysis for acute hospital inpatient care (II), 1999-2000, 50,000,000 Yen

Cost analysis for acute hospital inpatient care (III), 2000-01, 50,000,000 Yen

Comprehensive health maintenance system for elders (I), 1998, 8,000,000 Yen

Comprehensive health maintenance system for elders (II), 1999, 6,000,000 Yen

Comprehensive health maintenance system for elders (III), 2000, 6,000,000 Yen

International collaborative project on trends in social security (I), 1999, 3,500,000 Yen

International collaborative project on trends in social security (II), 2000, 4,800,000 Yen

International collaborative project on trends in social security (III), 2001, 11,015,000 Yen

Care needs in psychiatric hospitals (I), 1999, 8,000,000 Yen

Care needs in psychiatric hospitals (I), 2000, 6,000,000 Yen

Analysis of LTC facility services under LTC insurance, 2000, 10,000,000 Yen

Development of a care burden scale and LTC services, 2001 and 2002, 9,000,000 Yen

International collaborative project on trends in social security (1), 2000 and 2001, 6,000,000 Yen

International collaborative project on trends in social security (2), 2002, 6,000,000 Yen

Analysis of LTC healthcare facilities, 2001, 25,000,000 Yen

Analysis of sub-acute to long-term hospitals, 2002, 22,000,000 Yen

Study of end-of-life medical care, 2002, 8,000,000 Yen

Study of end-of-life care in hospitals, 2003, 1,000,000 Yen (Sasagawa Health Foundation)

Study of care in health facilities for elders, 2003, 6,000,000 Yen

Global security – Reforming Health Social Security, 2003, 2004 and 2005, 500,000 Yen, 2005, 10, 800,000 Yen (Ministry of Education)

Study of end-of-life care in long-term care hospitals and community nursing agencies, 2004, 6,000,000 Yen

Study on the coordination of hospital and community care, 2004 and 2005, 6,000,00 Yen, 2006, 4,90,0000 Yen

Study on the quality of care in sub-acute and long-term care hospitals, 30,000,000 Yen, 2007-9

Study on end-of-life care in hospitals and attitudes among the public, 5,000,000 Yen, 2008-9

Study on end-of-life care in nursing homes, 4,500,000 Yen, 2009-10

Study on end-of-life care attitudes among the public and professionals, 9,000,00 Yen, 2011-12
 Study on end-of-life care and the use of tube feeding, 2,500,000 Yen, 2012-13
 Study on the comprehensive evaluation of quality of long-term care services for elders, 15,000,000 Yen, 2012-2014
 Study on end-of-life care in LTC facilities, 3,000,000 Yen, 2013-14
 Study on end-of-life care in other countries, 3,000,000 Yen, 2013-2014
 Evaluation of quality using quality indicators in long-term care: 20,000,000 Yen, 2013-2015

Co-team leader

Japan-World Bank Partnership Program on Universal Health Coverage, 400,000,000 Yen, 2012-2014

Academic and Hospital Committees at Keio University:

1983-90	Member, Faculty Educational Affairs Committee
1987-90	Member, Comprehensive Lecture Committee
1987-90	Member, Early Exposure Program Committee
1988-90	Member, Preparation Committee for Establishing The New Faculties
1996-07	Member, International Exchange Committee
1997-15	Member, School of Medicine Clinical Committee
2000-02	Member, Preparation Committee for Establishing New Graduate School Related to Nursing and Health Care Management
2002-3	Member, University Hospital Management Reform Committee
2004-15	Member, University Hospital Management Committee
2004-15	Member, University Clinical Paths Committee (Chair from 2008)
2008-15	Director, Health Insurance Compliance Bureau

Major Teaching Responsibilities at Keio University:

1. Teaching a course on health policy and management for fifth year medical students
2. Teaching part of a course on health care sciences for fifth year medical students on the legal aspects of health care
3. Teaching and supervising master level thesis at Graduate School of Medical Science
4. Teaching and supervising Ph.D. level thesis at Graduate School of Medicine
5. Teaching a core course on human resource management in health care and an elective course on personal care system in the Graduate School of Health Management
6. Teaching and supervising Ph.D. level thesis at Graduate School of Health Management

Current Teaching Responsibilities at St. Luke's International University, School of Public Health

1. Teaching a core course on Health Policy and Management: In class and e-learning
2. Teaching an elective course on Hospital Administration

Selected Publications:

Original Papers: Publications in English

Ikegami, N.: Growth of psychiatric beds in Japan, *Social Science and Medicine* 14(A):561-570, 1980.

Ikegami, N., Goldsmith, S.B.: The Japanese health service - an overview, *J. Ambulatory Care Management* 5(4):78-86, 1982.

Ikegami, N.: Institutional and the non-institutionalized elderly, *Social Science and Medicine* 16(23):2001-2008, 1982.

Ikegami, N.: The Japanese health system - Another success story? *Hospital & Health Services Review* 80(6):261-264, 1984.

Ikegami, N., Goldsmith, S.B.: Quality Circles: the myth and reality of hospital management, *Health Care Management Review* 10(3):45-53, 1985

Ikegami, N.: The concept of Gemeinschaft in health planning and management: A Japanese perspective, *Int. J. Health Planning and Management* 1:27-43, 1985.

Ikegami, N., Lee, K.: Allocating health resources, *Social Policy & Administration* 20(2):103-116, 1986.

Ikegami, N.: Health technology development in Japan, *Int. J. Technology Assessment in Health Care* 4(2):239-254, 1988.

Ikegami, N.: Best medical practice: The case of Japan, *Int. J. of Health Planning and Management* 4(3):181-195, 1989.

Ikegami, N.: Japanese health care: Low cost through regulated fees, *Health Affairs*, 10(4):87-109, 1991.

Ikegami, N.: The economics of health care in Japan, *Science*, 258:614-618, 1992.

Ikegami, N.: Japan--Maintaining equity through regulated fees, *J. Health, Politics, Policy & Law* 17(4):689-713, 1992.

Ikegami, N. et al: Applying RUG-III in Japanese long-term care facilities, *The Gerontologist* 34(5):628-639, 1994.

Ikegami, N.: Efficiency and effectiveness in health care, *J. of Am. Academy of Arts and Sciences (DAEDALUS)* 123(4):113-125, 1994.

- Ikegami, N. et al: Pharmaceutical prices, quantities and innovation, *Pharmacoeconomics* 6(5):424-433, 1994.
- Ikegami, N.: Functional Assessment and its place in health care, *New England J. of Medicine* 332(9): 598-599, 1995
- Ikegami, N. and Campbell, J.C.: Medical care in Japan, *New England J. of Medicine* 333(19): 1295-1299, 1995
- Ikegami, N. and Ikeda, S.: The paradox of decreasing prices and increasing costs for diagnostic tests, imaging and drugs in Japan, *International J. of Technology Assessment in Health Care* 13(1):99-110, 1997
- Oliver, A.J., Ikegami, N. and Ikeda, S.: Japan's aging population--Implications for healthcare, *Pharmacoeconomics* 11(4):306-318, 1997
- Ikegami, N., Morris, J.N., Fries, B.E.: Low-care cases in long-term care settings: variation among nations. *Age and Ageing* 26(Suppl. 2):67-71, 1997
- Carpenter, G.I., Ikegami, N., Ljunggren, G., Carrillo, E., Fries, B.E.: RUG-III and resource allocation: comparing the relationship of direct care time with patient characteristics in five countries. *Age and Ageing* 26(Suppl. 2):61-65, 1997
- Ribbe, M.W., Ljunggren, G., Steel, K., Topinkova, E., Hawes, C., Ikegami, N., Henrard, J.C., Jonnoson, P.V.: Nursing homes in 10 nations: A comparison between countries and settings. *Age and Ageing* 26(Suppl. 2):3-12, 1997
- Ikegami, N.: (Letter from Tokyo) Public long-term care insurance in Japan. *JAMA* 278(16):1310-1314, 1997
- Arai, Y., Ikegami, N.: Health care systems in transition II. Japan, Part I. an overview of the Japanese health care systems, *J Pub Health Med*, 20(1):29-33, 1998
- Ikegami, N., Ikeda, S., Kawai, H.: Why medical care costs in Japan have increased despite declining prices for pharmaceuticals, *Pharmacoeconomics* 14(Suppl. 1): 97-105, 1998
- Ikegami, N., Igarashi, C., Kato, T., Mor, V.: The impact of the Minimum Data Set and Resident Assessment Instrument on the quality of care plans in Japan, *Canadian J. of Quality in Health Care* 14 (3): 23-28, 1998
- Ikegami, N.: Growing old in Japan, *Age and Ageing*, 27: 277-278, 1998

- Ikegami, N., Campbell, J.C.: Health care reform in Japan: The virtues of muddling through. *Health Affairs* 18(3): 56-75, 1999.6
- Carpenter, G.I., Hirdes, J.P., Ribbe, M.W, Ikegami, N. et al.: Targeting and quality of nursing home care. A five-nation study. *Aging Clinical Exp. Res.* 11(2): 83-89, 1999.11
- Campbell, J.C., Ikegami, N.: Long-term care insurance comes to Japan. *Health Affairs* 19(3): 26-39, 2000.5
- Ikegami, N., Yoshimura, Y.: Where should women deliver babies in Japan? *JAMA* 283(20): 2712-2714, 2000.5
- Hirdes, J.P., Ikegami, N., Jonsson, P.V., Topinkova, E., Maxwell, C.J., Yamauchi, K.: Cross-national comparisons of antidepressant: Use among institutionalized older persons based on the Minimum Data Set (MDS). *Canadian Journal of Aging* 19(Suppl 2): 18-37, 2000.10
- Hughes, C.M., Lapane, K.L., Mor, V., Ikegami, N., Jonsson, P.V., Ljunggren, G., Sgadari, A.: The impact of legislation on psychotropic drug use in nursing homes: a cross-national perspective. *Journal of American Geriatric Society* 48(8): 931-937, 2000.8
- Ikegami, N., John P. Hirdes, J.P., Carpenter, I.: Long-term care: A complex challenge. *Observer (OECD) No.229*: 27-28, 2001.11
- Ikegami, N., Campbell, J.C.: Choices, policy logics and problems in the design of long-term care systems. *Social Policy & Administration* 26(7): 719-734, 2002. 12
- Ikegami, N., Campbell, J.C.: Japan's radical reform of long-term care. *Social Policy & Administration* 37(1): 21-34, 2003. 2
- Ikegami, N., Yamauchi, K., Yamada, Y.: The long term care insurance law in Japan: impact on institutional care facilities. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 18(3): 217-221, 2003.3
- Ikegami, N., Nishiyama, M.: The Japanese government's approach to the introduction and dissemination of resident assessment instruments. *Milbank Memorial Fund: Electronic Reports: Implementing the Resident Assessment Instrument--Case Studies of Policymaking for Long-Term Care in Eight Countries*, PP.81-86 , 2003.5
- Yamada, Y., Ikegami, N.: Preventive home visits for community-dwelling frail elderly people based on Minimum Data Set-Home Care--Randomized controlled trial. *Geriatrics and Gerontology International* 3(4): 236-242, 2003.12
- Schreiner, A.S., Hara, N., Terakado, T, Ikegami, N.: Attitudes towards end-of-life care in a geriatric hospital in Japan. *International Journal of Palliative Nursing* 10(4): 185-193, 2004.4
- Ikegami, N., Campbell, J.C.: Japan's health care system: Containing costs and attempting reform. *Health Affairs* 23(3): 26-36, 2004.5

- Ikegami, N.: The introduction and use of Resident Assessment Instruments-Minimum Data Set in Japan. *Geriatrics and Gerontology International* 4(Suppl): S274-275, 2004
- Yamada, Y., Ikegami, N.: Using quality indicators in long-term care facilities in Japan. *Geriatrics and Gerontology International* 4(Suppl): S276-277, 2004
- Hirdes, J.P., Fries, B.E., Morris, J.N., Ikegami, N., Zimmerman, D., Dalby, D.M. Aliaga, P., Hammer, S., Jones, R.: Home Care Quality Indicators (HCQIs) based on the MDS-HC. *The Gerontologist* 44(5): 665-675, 2004.11
- Shinoda-Tagawa, T., Ikegami, N.: (Research letters) Resident and characteristics associated with the site of death among Japanese nursing home residents. *Age & Ageing* 34(5):515-518, 2005.9
- Gauld, R., Ikegami, N., Barr, M.D, Chiang, T., Gould, D., Kwon, S.: Advanced Asia's health systems in comparison. *Health Policy* 79:325-336, 2006.10
- Hashimoto, H., Noguchi, H., Heidenreich, P., Saynina, O., Moreland, A., Miyazaki, S., Ikeda, S., Kaneko, Y., Ikegami, N.: The diffusion of medial technology, local conditions, and technology re-invention: A comparative case study on coronary stenting. *Health Policy* 79:221-230, 2006.10
- Ikegami, N.: Should providers be allowed to extra-bill for uncovered services? Debate, resolution and sequel in Japan. *J. of Health Politics, Policy & Law* 31(6): 1129-1149, 2006.12
- Ikegami, N.: The Japanese health care system--Achieving equity and containing costs through a single payment system. *American Heart Hospital Journal* 5(1):27-31, 2007.1
- Ikegami, N.: Rationale, design and sustainability of Long-Term Care Insurance in Japan -- In retrospect. *Social Policy & Society* 6(3): 423-434, 2007.7
- Ikegami, N., Campbell, J.C.: Dealing with the medical axis-of-power: the case of Japan. *Health Economics, Policy and Law*. 3: 107-113. 2008.2.
- Ikegami, N.: Japan's long-term care insurance. *British Journal of Healthcare Management* 14(12): 548-551, 2008.12
- Feng, Z., Hirdes, H.P., Smith, T.F., Finne-Soveri, H., Chi, I., Du Pasquier, J-N., Gilgen, R., Ikegami, N., Mor, V.: Use of physical restraints and antipsychotic medications in nursing homes: a cross-national study. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 24: 1-9, 2009
- Berg, K., Finne-Soveri, H., Gray, L., Henrard, J.C., John Hirdes, J., Ikegami, N., Ljunggren, G., Johne N Morris, J.N., Paquary, L., Resnik, L. and Teare, G.: Relationship between interRAI HC and the ICF: opportunity of operationalizing the ICF. *BMC Health Services Research* 9(47): 1-11 (doi:10.1186/1472-6963-9-47), 2009.3
- Ikegami, N.: Games policy makers and providers play: Introducing case-mix-based payment to hospital chronic care units in Japan. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 34(3): 361-380, 2009.6
- Campbell, J.C., Ikegami, N., Kwon, S.: Policy learning and cross-national diffusion in social long-term care insurance: Germany, Japan, and the Republic of Korea. *International Social Security Review* 62(4): 63-80, 2009.10
- Campbell, J.C., Naoki Ikegami, N., Gibson, M: Lessons from public Long-term care insurance in Germany and Japan. *Health Affairs* 29(1) 87-95, 2010.1
- Ikegami, N., Ikezaki, S.: Life sustaining treatment at end-of-life in Japan: Do the perspectives of the general public reflect those of the bereaved of patients who had died in hospitals? *Health Policy* 98(2-3): 98-106, 2010.12

- Ishibashi, T., Ikegami, N.: Should the provision of home help services be contained?: Validation of the new preventive care policy in Japan. *BMC Health Services Research* 10(224):1-7, 2010.8
- Tomita, N., Yoshimura, K., Ikegami, N.: Impact of home and community-based services on hospitalisation and institutionalisation among individuals eligible for long-term care insurance in Japan. *BMC Health Services Research* 10(345):1-13, 2010.12
- Ikezaki, S., Ikegami, N.: Predictors of dying at home for patients receiving nursing services in Japan: A retrospective study comparing cancer and non-cancer deaths. *BMC Palliative Care* 10(3):1-11. 2011.3
- Ikezaki, S., Naoki Ikegami, N.: Predictors of dying at home for patients receiving nursing services in Japan: A retrospective study comparing cancer and non-cancer deaths. *BMC Palliative Care* 10(3):1-11, 2011.3
- Reich, M.R., Ikegami, N., Shibuya, K., Takemi, K.: 50 years of pursuing a healthy society in Japan. *Lancet* 378:1051-1053, 2011.9
- Ikegami, N., Yoo, B-K, Hashimoto, H., Matsumoto, M., Ogata, H., Babazono, A., Watanabe, R., Shibuya, K., Yang, B-M., Reich, M.R., Kobayashi, Y.: Japan: Universal Health Care at 50 Years. Series 2. Japanese universal health coverage: evolution, achievements, and challenges. *Lancet* 378: 1106-1115, 2011.9
- Hashimoto, H., Ikegami, N., Shibuya, K., Izumida, N., Noguchi, H., Yasunaga, H., Miyata, H., Acuin, J.M., Reich, M.R.: Japan: Universal Health Care at 50 years. Series 3. Cost containment and quality of care in Japan: is there a trade-off ? *Lancet* 378:1174-1182, 2011.9
- Tamiya, N., Noguchi, H., Nishi, A., Reich, M.R., Ikegami, N., Hashimoto, H., Shibuya, K., Kawachi, I., Campbell, J.C.: Japan: Universal Health Care at 50 years. Series 4. Population ageing and wellbeing: lessons from Japan's long-term care insurance policy, *Lancet* 378:1183-1192, 2011.9
- Shibuya, K., Hashimoto, H., Ikegami, N., Nishi, A., Tanimoto, T., Miyata, H., Takemi, K., Reich, M.R.: Japan: Universal Health Care at 50 Years. Series 6. Future of Japan's system of good health at low cost with equity: beyond universal coverage. *Lancet* 378:1265-1273, 2011.10
- Ikegami, N., Anderson G.F.: In Japan, all payer rate setting under tight government control has proved to be an effective approach to containing costs. *Health Affairs* 31: 1049-1056, 2012
- Ikegami, N., Ikezaki, S.: Japan's policy of promoting end-of-life care in nursing homes: Impact on facility and resident characteristics associated with the site of death. *Health Policy* 105:303-311, 2012.5
- Ikegami, N., Ikezaki, S.: Nursing homes and end-of-life care in Japan. *JAMDA* 14(10):718-723, 2013.10.
- Inokuchi, T., Ikegami, N., Gupta, V., Rao, S., Anderson, G.F.: Comparison of price, volume and composition of services provided to inpatients for two procedures between a U.S. and a Japanese academic hospital. *Health* 5(4):703-711, 2013.4
- Ikegami, N.: Fee-for-service payment-an evil practice that must be stamped out? *International J. of Health Policy & Management*. 2015;4:57-59. doi:10.1517/ijhpm.2015.26
- Kissane, L.A., Ikeda, B., Akizuki, R. Nozaki, S., Yoshimura, K., Ikegami, N.: End-of-life preferences of the general public: Results from a Japanese national survey. *Health Policy*. 2015.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2015.04.014>

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